

PREFACE

PRINCIPLES OF CRIMINAL LAW

Fifth Edition

ANDREW ASHWORTH

OXFORD
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Chapter 8 with non-fatal physical violations (including sex offences), and Chapter 9 with offences of dishonesty. The book concludes with Chapter 10 on complicity, and Chapter 11 on inchoate offences.

In the course of preparing this edition I have again benefited from the assistance of several friends and colleagues, and I am grateful to them all. The processes of Oxford University Press have been splendidly efficient. I have retained the gender-specific 'he' in most parts of the book, when referring to defendants and offenders, on the ground that the vast majority of them are male.

I hope that statements about the law were accurate on 1 January 2006; a few subsequent developments have been noted in appropriate places.

A.J.A.

CONTENTS

<i>Table of Cases</i>	xi
<i>Table of Conventions</i>	xxi
<i>Table of Legislation</i>	xxiii
1 CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND THE CRIMINAL LAW	1
1.1 The Contours of Criminal Liability	4
1.2 The Machinery of English Criminal Law	6
1.3 The Sources of English Criminal Law	7
1.4 The Criminal Law in Action	8
1.5 Outline of the Aims and Functions of the Criminal Law	15
1.6 The Criminal Law and Sentencing	17
2 CRIMINALIZATION	22
2.1 The Politics of Lawmaking	23
2.2 The Principle of Individual Autonomy	25
2.3 The Principle of Welfare	28
2.4 Harm and Minimalism	30
2.5 Assessing the Seriousness of Offences	35
2.6 Morally Wrong Behaviour	40
2.7 Criminalizing Omissions	44
2.8 Minor Harms	47
2.9 Remote Harms	49
2.10 Victimless Crime	50
2.11 Conclusions	52
3 PRINCIPLES AND POLICIES	56
3.1 Rules and Principles	56
3.2 Constitutionality and Codification	57
3.3 Human Rights and Criminal Law	60
3.4 The Range of the Criminal Law	64
3.5 The Rule of Law and Fair Procedures	68

85	3.6	Principles Relating to the Conditions of Liability
92	3.7	Conclusions
4 CRIMINAL CONDUCT		
95	4.1	The General Part of the Criminal Law
98	4.2	Involuntary Conduct
105	4.3	Acts, States of Affairs, and Possession
109	4.4	Omissions
113	4.5	Personality
122	4.6	Causation
135	4.7	Justifiable Conduct
149	4.8	Chastisement of Children
151	4.9	Justifications, Necessity, and the Choice of Evils
155	4.10	Conclusions
5 POSITIVE FAULT REQUIREMENTS		
157	5.1	The Issues
158	5.2	Some General Principles
164	5.3	Varieties of Fault
196	5.4	The Variety of Fault Terms
197	5.5	The Referential Point of Fault
6 NEGATIVE FAULT REQUIREMENTS		
202	6.1	Excuses and Denials of Responsibility
203	6.2	Agency, Capacity, and Mental Disorder
211	6.3	Intoxication
219	6.4	Duress and Necessity
229	6.5	Reasonable Mistake and Putative Defences
232	6.6	Ignorance or Mistake of Law
237	6.7	Entrapment
238	6.8	Reviewing the Non-Justificatory Defences
7 HOMICIDE		
249	7.1	Death and Finality
250	7.2	The Conduct Element: Causing Death
252	7.3	Defining Murder: The Inclusionary Question
262	7.4	Defining Murder: The Exclusionary Question

287	'Involuntary Manslaughter'
297	Endangerment on the Roads
301	Endangerment in Other Situations
8 NON-FATAL VIOLATIONS OF THE PERSON	
306	Varieties of Physical Violation
306	Reported Physical Violations
308	Offences of Non-Fatal Physical Violation
335	Reported Sexual Assaults
337	Non-Consensual Sexual Penetration
352	Offences Against the Vulnerable
358	Other New Sexual Offences
358	Re-Assessing Sexual Offences Law
9 OFFENCES OF DISHONESTY	
361	Introduction
361	The Offence of Theft
385	Taking a Conveyance Without Consent
388	Robbery
390	Blackmail
392	Burglary
395	Handling Stolen Goods
397	Deception Offences
404	Fraud Offences
405	Dishonesty, Discretion, and 'Desert'
10 COMPLICITY	
410	Introduction
410	Distinguishing Principals from Accessories
414	The Conduct Element in Complicity
422	The Fault Elements in Complicity
427	Accessory Liability for Different Results
434	Derivative Liability and the Missing Link
437	Special Defences to Complicity
440	Conclusions

11 INCHOATE OFFENCES	444
11.1 The Concept of an Inchoate Offence	444
11.2 The Justifications for Penalizing Attempts at Crimes	445
11.3 The Elements of Criminal Attempt	447
11.4 The Justifications for an Offence of Conspiracy	455
11.5 The Elements of Criminal Conspiracy	459
11.6 Incitement	464
11.7 Voluntary Renunciation of Criminal Purpose	466
11.8 The Relationship between Substantive and Inchoate Crimes	468
11.9 The Place of Inchoate Liability	470
 <i>Bibliography</i>	 473
<i>Index</i>	495

TABLE OF CASES

UNITED KINGDOM

- A (Children) (Conjoined Twins: Surgical Separation), Re [2000] 4 All ER 961 ... 112, 126, 139, 154, 251
- A v. Home Secretary [2004] UKHL 56 ... 62, 63, 92
- Abbott v. R [1977] AC 755 ... 227
- Abdul-Hussain *et al.* [1999] Crim LR 570 ... 222
- Acott [1997] 2 Cr App R 94 ... 264, 267
- Adams [1957] Crim LR 365 ... 284
- Adomako [1995] 1 AC 171 ... 181, 292, 293, 297, 298
- Ahluwalia (1993) 96 Cr App R 133 ... 265, 271
- Airedale NHS Trust v. Bland [1993] AC 789 ... 111, 112, 153, 251, 284
- Aitken (1992) 95 Cr App R 304 ... 212, 321, 322
- Albert v. Lavin (1981) 72 Cr App R 178 ... 189, 230
- Ali, Hussain and Bhatti [2005] Crim LR 864 ... 463
- Allan [1965] 1 QB 130 ... 417
- Allen (Christopher) [1985] AC 1029 ... 403
- Allen [1988] Crim LR 698 ... 216
- Allen v. Whitehead [1930] 1 KB 211 ... 116
- Alphacell Ltd v. Woodward [1972] AC 824 ... 118, 124, 169, 171
- Anderson (William Ronald) [1986] AC 27 ... 463, 464
- Anderton v. Ryan [1985] AC 560 ... 454
- Andrews v. DPP [1937] AC 576 ... 181, 288, 291
- Antoine [2001] 1 AC 340 ... 205
- Applin v. Race Relations Board [1973] QB 815 ... 465
- Aramah (1983) 76 Cr App R 190 ... 51
- Arnold [1997] Crim LR 833 ... 376
- Arrowsmith (1974) 60 Cr App R 211 ... 235
- Associated Octel Co Ltd [1996] 1 WLR 1543 ... 115, 304
- Aston [1998] Crim LR 498 ... 402
- Atakpu and Abrahams (1994) 98 Cr App R 254 ... 368
- Attorney General v. Able [1984] QB 795 ... 414, 424
- Attorney General of Hong Kong v. Reid [1994] 1 AC 324 ... 377
- Attorney General of Northern Ireland v. Gallagher [1963] AC 349 ... 163, 211
- Attorney General of Northern Ireland's Reference (No.1 of 1975) [1977] AC 105 ... 142, 148
- Attorney General's Reference (No.1 of 1974) [1974] QB 744 ... 395
- Attorney General's Reference (No.1 of 1975) [1975] QB 773 ... 414, 421, 424, 436
- Attorney General's Reference (Nos.1 and 2 of 1979) [1980] QB 180 ... 378
- Attorney General's Reference (No.4 of 1980) [1981] 1 WLR ... 705; (1981) 73 Cr App R 40 ... 127, 163
- Attorney General's Reference (No.6 of 1980) [1981] QB 715 ... 320
- Attorney General's Reference (No.2 of 1982) [1984] QB 624 ... 374
- Attorney General's Reference (No.1 of 1983) [1985] QB 182 ... 377
- Attorney General's Reference (No.2 of 1983) [1984] QB 456 ... 142
- Attorney General's Reference (No.1 of 1985) [1986] QB ... 491; (1986) 83 Cr App R 70 ... 377, 407
- Attorney General's Reference (No.1 of 1988) (1989) 89 Cr App R 60 ... 79
- Attorney General's Reference (No.1 of 1992) (1993) 96 Cr App R 298 ... 451
- Attorney General's Reference (No.2 of 1992) (1993) 97 Cr App R 429 ... 99, 100
- Attorney General's Reference (No.3 of 1992) (1994) 98 Cr App R 383 ... 449
- Attorney General's Reference (No.3 of 1994) [1998] AC ... 245; [1998] 1 Cr App R 91 ... 200, 251, 258
- Attorney General's Reference (No.2 of 1999) [2000] 2 Cr App R 207 ... 71, 118, 294
- Attorney General's Reference (No.4 of 2000) [2001] Crim LR 578 ... 98
- Attorney General's Reference No.4 of 2002 [2004] UKHL 43 ... 62, 83
- Attorney General's Reference No.3 of 2003 [2004] EWCA Crim 868 ... 330
- Attorney General's Reference No.3 of 2004 [2005] EWCA 1882 ... 430, 433
- Attorney-General for Jersey v. Holley [2005] UKPC 23 ... 221, 225, 242, 270-274, 351

- DPP v. Santana-Bermudez* [2004] Crim LR 471 ... 315
- DPP v. Smith (Jim)* [1961] AC 290 ... 309
- DPP v. Withers* [1975] AC 842 ... 456
- DPP for Northern Ireland v. Lynch* [1975] AC 653 ... 220, 227
- DPP for Northern Ireland v. Maxwell* [1978] 3 All ER 1140 ... 412, 426, 427, 432, 441, 459
- Dryden* [1995] 4 All ER 987 ... 271
- Du Cros v. Lambourne* [1907] 1 KB 40 ... 45, 418
- Dudley and Stephens* (1884–85) L.R. 14 QBD 273 ... 152, 154, 226, 227
- Duffy (Elizabeth Lilian)* [1967] 1 QB 63 ... 138
- Duffy* [1949] 1 All ER 932 ... 265, 266
- Dyke and Munro* [2002] Crim LR 153 ... 374
- Dytham* [1979] QB 722 ... 330
- Easom* [1971] 2 QB 315 ... 378
- Edwards v. Ddin* (1976) 63 Cr App R 218 ... 368
- Edwards v. R* [1973] AC 648 ... 164
- Elbekkay* [1995] Crim LR 163 ... 72, 73, 346
- El-Kurd* [2001] Crim LR 234 ... 461
- Elliott v. C* (1983) 77 Cr App R 103 ... 186
- Emery* (1993) 14 Cr App R (S.) 394 ... 112, 413
- Engel v. Netherlands* (1979–80) 1 EHRR 647 ... 3
- English* [1999] AC 1 ... 429, 431, 433, 442
- Environment Agency v. Empress Car Co (Abertillery) Ltd* [1999] 2 AC ... 22; [1998] 1 All ER 481 ... 115, 129, 171
- Evans v. Hughes* [1972] 3 All ER 412 ... 331
- F (Mental Patient: Sterilisation), Re* [1990] 2 AC 1 ... 153, 316
- Fallon* [1994] Crim LR 519 ... 309, 310
- Feely* [1973] QB 530 ... 382, 385
- Fennell* [1971] 1 QB 428 ... 141
- Ferguson v. Weaving* [1951] 1 KB 814 ... 414
- Fernandes* [1996] 1 Cr App R 175 ... 379
- Finney* (1874) 12 Cox CC 625 ... 291
- Fitzmaurice* [1983] QB 1083 ... 465
- Flattery* (1876–77) L.R. 2 QBD. 410 ... 346
- Floyd v. DPP* [2000] Crim LR 411 ... 376
- Forbes and Webb* (1865) 10 Cox CC 362 ... 313
- Forrester* [1992] Crim LR 793 ... 388
- Fotheringham* (1989) 88 Cr App R 206 ... 213
- Fowler v. Padget* (1798) 7 Term Rep 509 ... 162
- G* [2004] 1 AC 1034 ... 182, 197
- Gammon v. Attorney General of Hong Kong* [1985] AC 1 ... 173, 174
- Garwood* (1987) 85 Cr App R 85 ... 390
- Gateway Foodmarkets Ltd* [1997] Crim LR 512 ... 115, 169
- Geddes (Gary William)* [1996] Crim LR 894 ... 451
- George* [1956] Crim LR 52 ... 344
- Giannetto* [1997] 1 Cr App R 1 ... 412, 415, 440
- Gibbins and Proctor* (1918) 13 Cr App R 134 ... 329
- Gibson* [1990] 2 QB 619 ... 457
- Gilks* (1972) 56 Cr App R 734 ... 377
- Gillick v. West Norfolk and Wisbech AHA* [1986] AC 112 ... 153, 179, 180, 419, 424
- Gold and Schifreen* [1988] AC 1063 ... 373
- Gold and Shifreen* [1968] AC 1063 ... 81
- Goldman* [1997] Crim LR 894 ... 402, 464
- Goldstein and Rimmington* [2005] UKHL 63 ... 64, 76, 92
- Gomez* [1993] AC 442 ... 75, 79, 81, 366–370, 374, 375, 383
- Goodfellow* (1986) 83 Cr App R 23 ... 288, 290
- Goodyear* [2005] 3 All ER 117 ... 14
- Graham (Hemamali Krishna)* [1997] 1 Cr App R 302 ... 402
- Graham Paul Anthony* (1982) 74 Cr App R 235 ... 190, 220, 222, 231
- Grainge* [1974] 1 WLR 619 ... 395
- Grant* [2002] Crim LR 403 ... 205
- Grant v. Borg* [1982] 1 WLR 638 ... 232
- Great North of England Railway Co* (1846) 9 QB 315 ... 114
- Greatrex and Bates* [1999] 1 Cr App R 126 ... 430
- Greatrex and Bates* [1999] 1 Cr App R 126 ... 429
- Gullefer* [1987] Crim LR 195 ... 451, 452
- H* [2001] EWCA Crim ... 1024; [2002] 1 Cr App R 59 ... 64, 150
- H* [2005] Crim LR 735 ... 314, 343, 344
- Halai* [1983] Crim LR 624 ... 403
- Hale* (1979) 68 Cr App R 415 ... 368, 389
- Hall (Edward Leonard)* (1985) 81 Cr App R 260 ... 187
- Hall (Geoffrey)* [1973] QB 126 ... 376
- Han and Yau v. Customs and Excise Commissioners* [2001] 1 WLR 2253 ... 3
- Hancock and Shankland* [1986] AC 455 ... 178, 256

- Hardie (1985) 80 Cr App R 157 ... 216, 217
 Harrow LBC v. Shah [2000] 1 WLR 83 ... 173
 Harvey, Ulyett and Plummer (1981) 72 Cr App R 139 ... 391
 Hasan [2005] UKHL 22 ... 72, 142, 164, 222, 223, 228, 242, 243, 275, 351
 Hatton [2006] 1 Cr App R 16 ... 213
 Haughton v. Smith [1975] AC 476 ... 454
 Hayward (1833) 6 C and P 157 ... 265
 Hennessy (1989) 89 Cr App R 10 ... 102, 165, 208
 Hennigan [1971] 3 All ER 133 ... 298
 Hill (Frederick Philip) (1986) 83 Cr App R 386 ... 329
 Hill (Graham) [1997] 2 Cr App R (S.) ... 243; [1997] Crim LR 459 ... 168
 Hilton [1997] 2 Cr App R 445 ... 375
 Hindawi (1988) 10 Cr App R (S.) 104 ... 303
 Hinks (Karen Maria) [2001] 2 AC 241 ... 75, 79, 367, 368, 372, 383
 HM Coroner for West London Ex p. Gray [1988] QB 467 ... 292
 Hopley (1860) 2 F. & F. 202 ... 149
 Howe (Michael Anthony) [1987] AC 417 ... 72, 151, 220, 227, 240, 247, 275-277, 414, 431
 Howells [1977] QB 614 ... 170, 171, 172, 330
 Hudson and Taylor [1966] 1 QB 448 ... 220, 222
 Hughes v. Holley (1988) 86 Cr App R 130 ... 75
 Humphreys [1995] 4 All ER 1008 ... 271
 Hunt [1987] AC 352 ... 84
 Hyam v. DPP [1975] AC 55 ... 181, 259
- Ibrams (1982) 74 Cr App R 154 ... 265, 266
 ICR Haulage Ltd [1944] KB 551 ... 117
 Impress (Worcester) Ltd v. Rees [1971] 2 All ER 357 ... 129
 Ireland and Burstow [1998] AC 147 ... 310, 312, 315, 316, 317, 325
 Isitt (1978) 67 Cr App R 44 ... 99
- J.B. v. Switzerland [2001] Crim LR 748 ... 33
 J.E. Alford Transport Ltd [1997] 2 Cr App R 326 ... 117, 418, 419, 423, 441
 Jackson [1983] Crim LR 617 ... 403
 Jackson [1985] Crim LR 442 ... 462
 Jaggard v. Dickinson [1981] QB 527 ... 213
 James & Son v. Smee [1955] 1 QB 78 ... 116, 196
 James [2006] EWCA 14 ... 271
 Janjua [1999] 1 Cr App R 91 ... 257, 309
 Jefferson *et al.* (1994) 99 Cr App R 13 ... 327, 416
- Jobidon [1991] 2 SCR 714 ... 320
 Johnson v. Youden [1950] 1 KB 544 ... 422, 426
 Jones [2004] 3 WLR 1362 ... 154
 Jones (Kenneth Henry) (1990) 91 Cr App R 351 ... 451
 Jones (Terence Michael) [1995] QB ... 235; *The Times*, August 19, 1994 ... 232
 Jones (Terence) (1986) 83 Cr App R 375 ... 321, 322
 Jones *et al.* (1974) 59 Cr App R 120 ... 458
 Jordan (1956) 40 Cr App R 152 ... 130
 Julien [1969] 1 WLR 839 ... 143
- K [2002] 1 Cr App R ... 121; [2002] 2 AC 462 ... 171, 174, 189, 231, 245, 353
 Kaitamaki v. R [1985] AC 147 ... 162, 368
 Kai-Whitewind [2005] EWCA Crim 1092 ... 280
 Kamara v. DPP [1973] 2 All ER 1242 ... 456, 457
 Kaur v. Chief Constable of Hampshire [1981] 1 WLR 578 ... 370
 Kay v. Butterworth (1945) 173 LT 191 ... 104
 Kefford [2002] Crim LR 432 ... 35
 Kelly (1993) 97 Cr App R 245 ... 394
 Kelly and Donnelly [2001] 1 Cr App R (S) 341 ... 313
 Kemp and Else [1964] 2 QB 341 ... 436
 Kendrick and Hopkins [1997] 2 Cr App R 524 ... 367
 Kennedy (Simon) (No.1) [1999] Crim LR 65 ... 290
 Kennedy (No.2) [2005] 2 Cr App R 348 ... 129, 290, 293, 328
 Keys and Sween (1986) 8 Cr App R (S.) 444 ... 327
 Khaliq v. HM Advocate 1983 S.C.C.R. 483 ... 70
 Khan (Mohammed Iqbal) (1990) 91 Cr App R 29 ... 174, 449, 463
 Khan and Khan [1998] Crim LR 830 ... 45, 289
 Kimber 1983] 1 WLR 1118 ... 182, 190, 230
 King and Stockwell [1987] QB 547 ... 399
 Kingston [1995] 2 AC ... 355; (1994) 99 Cr App R 386 ... 72, 108, 217, 236
 Klineberg and Marsden [1999] 1 Cr App R 427 ... 376
 Knuller v. DPP [1973] AC 435 ... 70, 71, 73, 78, 457
 Kolendar v. Lawson (1983) 103 S Ct 1855 ... 74
 Kong Cheuk Kwan (1986) 82 Cr App R 18 ... 292
 Konzani [2005] 2 Cr App R 13 ... 319, 346

- Kumar [2005] Crim LR 470 ... 171, 189
- Lamb [1967] 2 QB 981 ... 288, 317
- Lambert [2002] 2 AC ... 545; [2001] 3 WLR 206 ... 62, 83, 84
- Lambert, Jordan and Ali [2001] 1 Cr App R 205 ... 207
- Lambie [1982] AC 449 ... 125, 400, 407
- Lane and Lane (1986) 82 Cr App R 5 ... 413
- Lankford [1959] Crim LR 209 ... 466
- Larsonneur (1933) 149 LT 542 ... 106, 107
- Latimer (1886) L.R. 17 QBD. 359 ... 200
- Lavallee v. R [1990] 1 SCR 852 ... 273
- Lawrence (Alan) [1972] AC 626 ... 365, 366
- Lawrence (Stephen Richard) [1982] AC 510 ... 182, 185
- Lawrence and Pomroy (1973) 57 Cr App R 64 ... 391
- Le Brun [1992] QB 61 ... 162
- Le Compte, Van Leuven and De Meyere v. Belgium (1981) 4 EHRR 1 ... 3
- Leigh (1971) 34 MLR 685 ... 148
- Lester (1976) 63 Cr App R 144 ... 168
- Letenock (1917) 12 Cr App R 221 ... 230
- Lewis (1988) 87 Cr App R 270 ... 108
- Liggins et al [1995] Crim LR 45 ... 457
- Lim Chin Aik v. R. [1963] AC 160 ... 78, 173, 232
- Linekar [1995] QB 250 ... 349
- Lipman [1970] 1 QB 152 ... 103, 213
- Lloyd (Sidney Douglas) [1985] QB 829 ... 379
- Logdon v. DPP [1976] Crim LR 121 ... 317
- Lomas (1914) 9 Cr App R 220 ... 420
- Looseley [2001] 4 All ER 897 ... 237
- Loosely: Attorney General's Reference (No.3 of 2000) [2001] 4 All ER 897 ... 237, 241
- Lowe [1973] QB 702 ... 289
- Luc Thiet Thuan v. R [1997] AC 131 ... 269, 271
- Lynch v. DPP [2002] Crim LR 320 ... 470
- M'Naghten's Case (1843) 10 CL AND Fin 200 ... 207, 209
- Mahmood [1994] Crim LR 368 ... 429
- Mahroof (1989) 88 Cr App R 317 ... 326
- Malcherek and Steel (1981) 73 Cr App R 173 ... 251
- Mancini v. DPP [1942] AC 1 ... 271, 272
- Mandair [1995] 1 AC 208 ... 311
- Marcus (1981) 73 Cr App R 49 ... 329
- Marlow [1997] Crim LR 897 ... 464
- Marshall [1998] 2 Cr App R282 ... 376
- Martin (1881-82) L.R. 8 QBD. 54 ... 311
- Martin (Anthony Edward) [2002] 1 Cr App R 27 ... 147
- Martin (Colin) [1989] 1 All ER ... 652; (1989) 88 Cr App R 343 ... 220
- Matthews and Alleyne [2003] Cr App R ... 30; [2003] Crim LR ... 553; [2003] EWCA Crim 192 ... 178, 257
- Mavji [1987] 2 All ER ... 758; [1986] S.T.C. ... 508; (1987) 84 Cr App R 34 ... 404
- Mazo [1997] 2 Cr App R 518 ... 367
- McInerney and Keating [2003] 2 Cr App R (S) 240 ... 394
- McInnes (1971) 55 Cr App R 551 ... 276
- McKnight v. Davies [1974] R.T.R. 4 ... 386
- McNamara (1988) 87 Cr App R 246 ... 108
- McShane (1978) 66 Cr App R 97 ... 282
- Meade and Belt (1823) 1 Lew CC 184 ... 316
- Mercer [2001] All ER (D) 187 ... 412
- Meridian Global Funds Management Asia Ltd v. Securities Commission [1995] 2 AC 500 ... 117, 119
- Metropolitan Police Commissioner v. Charles [1977] AC ... 177; (1976) 63 Cr App R 252 ... 125, 350, 398, 400, 407
- Michael (1840) 9 C and P 356 ... 128, 436
- Milberry [2003] 2 Cr App R (S) 142 ... 336
- Miller (James) [1983] 2 AC 161 ... 45, 111, 162, 292, 315
- Miller (Peter) [1954] 2 QB 282 ... 312
- Millward [1994] Crim LR 527 ... 435
- Misra [2005] 1 Cr App R 21 ... 293
- Mohan [1976] QB 1 ... 175, 176, 448
- Moloney [1985] AC 905 ... 191, 256, 259
- Morgan (Robert George) (1990-91) 12 Cr App R (S.) 504 ... 303
- Morhall [1996] 1 AC 90 ... 268, 274
- Morris (Clarence Barrington) [1998] 1 Cr App R 386 ... 312, 325
- Morris (David Alan) [1984] AC 320 ... 366, 369, 405, 407
- Morrison (Lawrence Andrew) (1989) 89 Cr App R 17 ... 310
- Moses [1991] Crim LR 617 ... 404
- Moussell Brothers Ltd v. London and North Western Railway Co [1917] 2 KB 836 ... 114
- Mowatt [1968] 1 QB 421 ... 310, 311, 312
- Muhamad [2003] QB 1031 ... 172, 173